THE MERCHANT ROYALL.

A SERMON PREACHED AT
WHITE-HALL REPORE THE KINDS MAIRSTY
At the Nuptialls of the right Honorable the
Lord Hay, and his Lady, ropon the Twelfth day
last being IANVAR. 6,
1607.





LONDON,
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1615.



THE CHANT

Property of Educations.

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TO THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE

Lord Hay, and to his late espoused the Lady Honoria: the

Authour hereof wisheth all consolation in CHRIST, continual comfort in marings, together with a conscionable obsernance of the Contents of this SERMON.



20110

OE here (Right Honourable) presented into your bands what lately sounded in your eares. A Ship first built in Paradise and for the pleasure of the land, but since repaired for the

Merchants of e against the troubles of the Sea: which since I am eniopned to launch out into the maine, and to make publike both beyond the

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THE EPISTLE

nerit of the thing, and also beyond mine owne meaning, I could finde none more fit ronto pobome to dedicate it now in the Print, than your Honorable selves, for whose lake it was first Preached. I hope I hall never make it the last end of my labours, to please man; yet I find in this, that I have pleafed fome, and difpleafed other; but toby bould I looke to pleafe all, sphereas God himselfe bath so seldome done it? Therefore they which thinks me too litter must yet remember that I bite nothing but finne; and pobatreason is there to favour sinne, through occasion whereof the world was drowned to punisbit, the Law mas ordained to prevent it, the Some of the highest died to satisfie for it, and the world againe must be destroyed to finish it? Tea what reason is there to favour any sinne. Tober as there is no one which favoureth Ds. but all imperilling vs in the hope of faluation, Euc by her eating condermined Adam. They againe which thinke that sinne should not be derided or corrected in this kinde, must a la confider that every sinne is to be taxed in his proper kinde; as in the Scripture, finnes (auouring of error

DEDICATORIE.

error are refelled with arguments and fuch as be fouled baynous are beaten down with judgments, but those which were ridiculous were indeed derided, as Elias the prophet (ported at the Priests of Baal, and lob at his foolish comforters. Tea and how plaies Esay with the wanton gestures of women, stretching out their necks, minfing and tinckling with their feet &c. Chap. 3. 16. But Moles more with the nicenes of women, Too dainty to venture (not their knees in deuotion) but the soles of their feet vpon the ground, Deut. 28.56. no doubt a fore adventure. But nothing fo tanting as that in Salomon, where the whore is mockt for a votary, & sbe that offred her selfe to other mens lust yet is set out for a Saint with offerings of peace to God, Prou. 7. 14. Ibope therefore all good people will priviledge me by these boly presidents; yea I am sure of this that none will find fault with mee, but such as first find a fault in themselves, and to such I professemy selfeindeed a Preacher, and to have preached all this for them, as Christ in the Go-Spell professed of himselfe, that he came to cal finners.

THE EPISTLE

finners. And thus in my most true and sincerest loue. I commend you in the midst of your Maringe toyes to that toy and peace which is in God.

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MARCHANT SOR

ASERMON

PREACHED AT WHITE-HAL,

PPON THE SIXTH OF IANY ARIE,

-1607.being The twelfe day: At the Nuptials

of the Right Honourable, the Lord

HAYE and his Ladie.

Shee is like a Merchanss ship, see bringeth ber food from afarre.



His Scripture, and in effect this whole Chapter, is a Scriplure written for women, and more peculiarly a Scripture written in prayse of women,

yet not glosingly to make them better then they bee, but soberly and truly to shew them, what they should be. A Scripture wherin(as in a glasse) are set out to our viewe all the parsections and ornaments,

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all the dignity, beautie, durie of a vertuous wife and holy woman. The Deuill at the first began his temptation by praifing of the woman , by telling her , that if face knewe her felfe, the wanted but one thing to make her like God; And from the Deuil (I think) it comes, that fo many men fince in enery age, have fo wantonly beflowed their time, their wirs, their pennes, and fometime their penfils too, eyther vainely to magnifie, or vilely to embase the dignity of women: the causes of which folly I take to be thefe, either for that generally they did not know them, and then they wrote foolishly, or for that sometime they doted on them, and then they prayfed immoderatly, or elfe for that fometime they hated them, and then they rayled furiously. But there are, to ratifie the prefent discourse and praise of women, three thinges: first God, by whose spirit it was conceined: secondly Bath/beba, a woman, by whose mouth it was taught: thirdly, Salomon, a man, yea the wileft of men, by whose penneit was endired, that is to say, God inspired it into the mother, the mother

ther raught it to Salamon her sonne, and then Salomon her fonne publishe it to the world: therfore if we speake of the knowledge of a good woman, who knoweth her better than the her felfe? who knoweth her better than man that liveth with her? yea who knoweth her fo well as God that made her? Againe, if in this description any thing might feeme too much in praise, it was not a woman but a man that wrote it; if any thing might feem too grienous or burdensome in precept, it was not a man, but a woman, that imposed it; or if any thing might seeme either too much or too little, or otherwise then it should be, it was neither man nor woman but God that first directed it: and thus in one description of a vertuous wife and holy woman (which is not in any other Author, nor yet elswhere in any part of Scripture) we have a man; a woman, yea God himselfe, and all out of one mouth speaking and conspiring; Sheethat hath eares to heare, let her heare.

In the tenth verse of this Chapter Satomon makes proclamation, Who Shall B. find

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teth not (as S. Augustine noteth) inveniendi impossibilitatem, sed difficultatam, Not as isto find a vertuous woman were a matter of impossibility, but yet for all that a thing of some difficulty, and therefore hee crieth her with her marks, She will do her husband good and not easil, She rifeth while it is yet night, Shee putteth her hands to the wheele, She stretcheth out her hands to the poore, Shee openeth her mouth with wisedome. We. Thus shewing sometime what shee doth, sometime what shee is worth, and sometime what shee is like, as here, Shee is like a Ship. Ge.

Shee is indeed and yet the scarce is, and therfore because shee is so scarce, it was needfull to shew, not onely what shee is, but also what shee is like to: for how shall hee find her that neuer saw her, that neuer had her, that scarce heard of her; how shall hee find her, but by some sensible resemblance of her? and therefore as Cantic. 5, when the Church cried her lusband, (I charge you O Daughters of Ierusalem, if you find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued, \$\frac{1}{2} \cappa_c \text{ the description of find my welbeloued}.

bed him by refemblancer. My melbeloued is posite and ruddie, the cheefest of tenne thou-fand, his head is like golde, his eyes like Dones, his cheekes like a bedde of spices, his lippes like lilies, his legges like pillars of marble; every thing was like southing; so of the vertuous woman it is said here, that she is like a shippe; and Proverbs 12. shee is like a crowne, and in the Ganticles somaime like a Rose, somaime like a Lilly, sometime like a spring of waters: In a word, she is like to many thinges, but as it is said wers, so Pearles and pretious stones are not like to her.

She is like a shippe (faith Salomon) and it may well be; for the world is like the seas for so said it. I so so, Before the throne there was a Sea of glasse, Reuel, 4, and that was the world, transitory and brittle as glasse, tumultuous and troublesome like the seas whitein as the wind raiseth vp the waves, and one wave wallowed in the neck of a nother, so this troublesome life of ours beginnes in weeping, goes on in sorrow, and the end of one wood is but the end.

france of another. O what time might a man aske to fee downerall the mileries of this life, the feare, the care, the anguish that daily accompanieth the body and foule of manthe labours & forrowes certaine, the calualties vncertaine, the contentions and vaquiernes of them that live among vs, the tharpe affaults and oppositions of them that have vs, but chiefly the vofaithfullnelle and trechery of them that feeme to loue vs. Against these stormes to save men from drowning did God ordaine the woman, as a thippe upon the fea, that as Noab madean Arke, & by that Arkeefcaped the floud, clo man by marrying with the woman anight patte through all the labours of this life, wnto which doubtleffe God had respect when hee faid, It is not good for man to be alone let us make him a belp meet for bim: as much as to fay a shippe to faue him Therfore he which hath no wife may feeme to be like Ionas in the Sea, left in the midft of a miferable world, to finck or fwimme, or thift for himselfe; butthen comes a wife-like whippe, and wafts him home: but yee must still remember that

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Salomon speaketh here of a good wife, as yer? 10, Who shall find a vertuous woman? For otherwise, if shee which was made to comfort in enery storme, be stormie and troublesome her selfe, then is she not like a ship, but like the sea; then to bee so ship, it were better with Ionas to be cast into the sea.

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But if the begood, theis like a thip indeed, and to nothing fo like as to a shippe; for the fits at the sterne, and by discretion as by Carde and Compatte, shapes her course; her countenance and conversation are ballafed with loberneffe and grauitie; her failes are full of wind, as if fome wifedome from about had inspired or blowne vpon her: she standerh in the shrowdes, and cafteth out her leade, and when the hath founded, the telleth (as Mi-1, Sam. chol did to David) of depth and danger, 19, 11. If by default the begrounded, the casteth out her ancors (as Rabab did) and by win- 10/b. 2,21 ding of her selfe, shee gets a floate againe? If the fpy within her kenning, any trouble to bee high; either heemakes forward; if thee finde her felfe able, or elfe with Pilats Mar. 27. wife 19.

wife the fers faile away; Shee commands and countermainds each man to his charge, fome to their tackling; fome to the main top; as if thee and none but thee were captaine; owner, Master of the ship; and yet the is not master, but the Masters mate; a royall shippe the is; for the King himselfe takes pleasure in her beauty, Pfal. 41, and if thee bec a Merchantstoo, then is shee the Merchant royall.

Againe, as sheets like a shippe, considered in her selfe, and in her proper vertues, so is sheets like a ship indeed, for first whosoeuer marries, ventures, he ventures his estate, he ventures his peace, he ventures his liberty, yea many men by marriage aduenture their soules too, for which cause the Israelites were forbidden to match their daughters with the Gananites, least they should turne them from God, to serve other gods, Deve. 7, which Salomon notwithstanding did, and therefore made (as some men thought) a shrewd aduenture of his soule. And there

fore even to prevent too much adventure likewife) is marriage compared to a ship, which of all artificiall creatures is the most deliberative: for the failes not but by founding least by her vnheedines sheerun her selfe a ground. In like maner, neither man nor womă wil at any time (if they be wife) resolute either of marriage, or of any thing in marriage, but vpon the weightiest deliberation. Hee is fet out for the Image of a foole that said, Villamemi, Uc. I have hought a farme, and I must needes go out to see it, for he should have seen it first & bought it after, as it is faid of the vertuous woman here. She confidereth a field and gettes it, Der. 16. that is, the thinkes of it first, and makes her purchase after; and when either man or woman forget this in marriage, they purchase toy enough for the day of their marriage,& repentance enough for all the time after. It is faid of Jepthaes Daughter; ludg, 11 that fbe went out to bewaile the daies of her virginity; but in truth many mes daughters may goe out and bewaile the daies of their marriage, yea and many men too looke

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look back to the fingle life, as the Egyptians in the red Sea looked back to the land, and so they are punisht with late repentance like those foolish Marriners Act. 27. who because they tooke not counsel in the Hauen, were forced to aduife vpóa wrack: and what is the cause of this? lack of forecast, because they sound not first whether it befit to marry, or yet to marry, or whether he be fit, or she be fit, fit in degre, in difpofition; in religion; & therefore as Salomon faith of vowing, fo fay we of marrying, Benotraft with thy mouth, but foud first & faileafter, that is, deliberate firft & mary after. Againe, theis like a thip for her vniuerfal vie. A house is indeed to dwel in, but not to travell in, but a ship is both to trauaile in, and as it were to dwell in too, to eate, and drinke, and steepe, & labour, and meditate, and pray too; as if to be in a ship were to bee in another earth, the waterworld: in like manner a man hath a friend for pleasure, a servant for profit, and for vies to Godward a spiritual instructor too, but a wife ferues for althefe, that is, for plea books fure,

fure, for profit, and (if thee beegood) to bring her hufbandrogood too.

Againe, of all thele fame, Vtenflia (I meane of moueable instruments) a ship is the hugest and the greatest, & yet commanded(as ye fee) by the helme or sterne, a small pecce of wood: fo ought the wife (though a great commander in the house) yet to bee turned and ruled by a word of her hulband. Sdomon faith not, thee is like a houle (as many women be, asgood remoue a house, as to diffwade or weane them from their wills) but like a thip, not like Valbti the wife of Assurus, whome all the power of the Kingdome could not moue to come to her husband, no not to the King himselfe, Esther 1. but the must follow her husband, as the Ifraelites followed the clowdy pillar in the Wildernesse, which when it stood they stayed, and when it went they follow- Nam. 9. ed, and fo must shee, sailt v sad hum only

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Laftly, leaft any man doate too much vpon this heavenly ship of earthly loyes, wee must remember, that as a ship is not a place of continual habitation, but onely for

for passage, so is the society of the wise, though comfortable & ioysul for the time yet lasting only for a time, a helpe to hold him vp and comfort him during this transitory, short, and troublesome pilgrimage; but then there is another, a happier, a more lasting marriage with the Lambe, which neither departure, diuorce, nor death can separate, & for this we must forsake father mother, wise, children, goods, lands & c. for this the living must renounce his life, the King must leave his Crowne, the Bridegroome must leave his Bride, and the Bride must leave her bedde, because for this the Saints do cry, Come Lord Jesus, come quickly.

But as the faying is in the schooles, Similiando non currir quatuor pedibus: Manie shinges may be like, yet nothing like in all thinges: therefore though a woman in many things be like a ship, yet in some things she must bee valike, and some qualities of a ship she must not have. As for example, one ship may belong to many Merchants, and one Merchant may be owner in many ships, yet neither may one woman divide

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wide her love to many men, nor one man divide himselfe to many women; therefore Lamech spake with great incongruity, yea'it was like falle Latine; when he faid Heare yee wines of Lameeb. Genc.4. 23. for wives admit no plurality when they bee confirmed with one husband, because (as the Prophet faith) though God at the first bad abundance of Spirit, yet bee made but one, Mal. z. but one woman of one rib, for the helpeand comfort of one man. It made the Secondly, of all the goods which men poffelfe, only a ship cannot be housed : a man hath a shoppe for his ware, a barne for his corn, a cheft for his mony & a housewhere in to hide his head, but no case to covera thip:but fo must not a vertuous woma be, for it is a note of the vichast woman, that lier feet cannot abide in her boufe, but now for to without, now in the street, & lies in pait at euerycerner, Pro.7.11.12. So as who fo feeth her, feeth her alwaies gadding, that he may falute her as men falute at Sea: whither are ye bound? But Rachel & Leah are noted to be in the house, while Iacob was abroad in the C3:

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the field, Genef. 3 wonly Dinab was a stragter, and set up faile to Shichem, but she came home with shame, and made an ill voiage.

birhirdly, a thip of all things is moueable and carried with the winde, but fo must not a good woman be for of the ill woman it is faid Pronerb. 19. Her paths are moneable , thou canft not know them! She is inconftant, lightheaded, and vaine, now the loues, anone the hates, now thee obeyes, anone thee Tebells; gentle and kinde to daya crooked and vinkindero morrow; for theclailes but by gusts, that at her goodnesse takes her by fits, like the good dayes of an Aguerand whereas Rinh thewed more goodnelle at her lafter endy then archer beginnings an ill wife thewesh more goodnesse infone day of her beginning, than in feauen yeares of her latrenend: therefore frich must remeber what Salomon faith of the good woman here, the girdeth ber lognes with Strength, that is , her mind with frayednesse and constancies ver-17. and perfitz more plainely, Shee will doe ber bufband good and not emill, all the dayes of her life, that is, thee is as obedient and tra-Stable

Ruth 3.

day of her marriage.

But of all qualities a woman must not haue one quality of a ship, and that is, too much rigging. Oh what a wonder it is ro fee a ship underfaile, with her tacklings, & her mafts, & herrops, & topgallants, with her upper decks, and her neither decks, and fo bedeckt, with her streames, flags, and enfignes gafid I know nor what; yea, but a world of wonders it is, to fee a woman created in Gods Image, so miscreare of times & deformed, with her French , her Spanish and her foolish fashions, that he that made her, when he lookes you her, shall hardly knowher, with her Plumes, her Fans, and a filken Vizard, with a ruffe like a faile, yea a ruffelike a raine bow, with a feather in her Cap like a flag in her top, to tell (I thinke) which way the wind will blow. Efay made a proffer in the third of his prophelie, te let our by enumeration the shop of these vani. ties, Their bonnets, and their bracelets, and their tablets, their slippers, and their mufflers, their vailes, their soimples, and their crifping pinnes,

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of fomewhereofifone should fay to mee, as Philip fometime faid to the Eunuch, Vaderstandest obou what shou readest A&18. I might answere with the Eunuch againe, How can I without a guide? that is, wnles form Gentlewoman would comment on the text. But Efay wasthen, and we are now; now that fancy hath multiplied the text of fathions with the time; fo as wher was the but a shop, is now increased to a ship of vanicies : But what laith the Scripmre babe Rings daughter is all glorious within, Plalies. and as thips which are the faireft in flow, yet are not alwaics the fitest for vie, so neitherate women the more to bee effeemed, but the more to be suspected for their faire trapping. Yet we condemne not in greater personages the vicofornaments; yea wee reach that filuer, filks, &cgold were created nor onely for the necessity, but also for the ornametofthe faints: in the practife wherof Rebecca a holy woman is noted to have received from Ifaac a holy man, even carings, abiliments, & bracelers of gold, Gen. 24. Therforethis it is weteach for rules of Christian Sobrietie, that if a woman exceede neither decencie in fashion, nor the limits of her stare and degree, and that sheebee proud of nothing, we fee no reason, but she

may weare any thing.

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It followerh: Shee is like afbip. But what ship? a ship of Merchants; no doubt a great commendation. For the Kingdome of heauen is like a Merchant, Mat. 13. and Merchants have been Princes, Efay 23: and Princes are Gods Pfal. 82. The Merchant is of all men the most laborious for his life, the most adventrous in his labour, the most peaceable vpon the Sea, the most profitable to the Land, yea the Merchant is the combination and vnion of Lands and Countryes. Shee is like asbip of Merchants; therefore first to bee reckoned (as yee fee) among the Laytie; not like a fisher-mans Boat, not like St. Peters thip, for Christ did call noe she-Apostles In deed it is commendable in a woman, when the is able by her wisdome to instruct her children, and to give at opportunities good counsell to her husband: but when women shall take vpon them (as many doe) to build Churches,

Churches, and to chalke out discipline for the Church this is neither commendable nor tolerable, for her hands (faith Salomon) must bandle the spindle, verfe. 19. the spindle or the cradle, but neither the Altar nor the temple: for Saint John commendeth even to the elect Ladie, not fo much her talking, as her walking in the Commandements, 2 Iob. 5. 6. Therefore to fuch preaching women it may be answered, as S. Bornard sometime anfwered the Image of the bleffed Virgin at the great Church at Spire in Germanie; Bernard was no fooner come into the Church, but the Image straight faluted him, and bad him, God morrow Bernard. Whereat Bernard, well knowing the jugling of the Friers, made answere agains out of St. Paul; Oh (faith hee) your Ladyship hath forgot your felfe, It is not lawfull for women to fpeake in the Church.

Againe, the Merchant is a profitable ship, to teach a wife in all things to endeuour her husbands profit: but many women are like water-pageants, made onely for shew, like Pictures in a table, good for nothing, but to please

please the eye, no longer to bee liked than they bee looked on, yea so unprofitable and dissolute in the house, as no man would thinkerhem to be wines, but that at meales he findes them sitting at the upper end of the table: whereas of the good wife it is saide here, that shee will doe her husband good, and not enil, vers. 12.

Againe, the Merchant is a painfull thip, and thee must be a painefull wife; not like a running Pinnace to skoure from coast to coast, from house to house, as many Athenian women doe, who give them-selves to nothing; but idly and wantonly to heare and tell newes; for he that hath such a wife may thinke him-selfe marryed to an Intelligencer; whereas St. Paul aduiseth such busie bodies to governe their own houses, 1. Tim. 5. ae if intermeddling with other mens, did make them idle in their owne.

Againe, being like a Merchants ship, that is, he being the Merchant, and shee the ship, shee must needes conclude shee was made for him, & therefore a ship of trassique to enrich him, but not a Pirate to spoile and rob him.

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To spoile and rob? as if a woman could robbe her husband? Indeede it hath oft been held a question disputable, though I in truth haue little mind to dispute it; yet I heare what is said to that purpose from the mouth of Eue, Wee eate of the fruit of the trees of the Garden , Gen. 3. Wee, therefore Thee puts in her felfe; and shee eats of the trees indefinitely : therefore of all the trees in the Garden . and therefore all was hers as well as Adams and the womans in right as wel as the mans. To which I answer, that all is hers in participation to vie, but Adams only in discretion to dispose, which appeareth by two reafons; first, because the Beasts were named by Adam, and not by Eue, and to name is a note of Dominion and authorities as when Ioseph became Pharaohs Servant, and Daniel a captine to the Caldeans, they received from them other names; and wee in our baptifine receiue our names, to acknowledge that we belong in right to Christ. Secondly, the whole world was given to Adam before Bue was made, so as hers was but an afterright, and if the haue any tenure at all, thee holds

holds in Capite, and she hath no title but by her husband: shee therefore that vsurpeth absolute authority in the house, is no Merchant, but a Pyrate to the Merchant,

Laftly, shee is like a Merchants ship, that is, a friendly fellow and peaceable Companion to him, but not a man of warre to contend with him. For he that made her, neuer built her for battaile; fure shee was built for Peace, and not for Warre, for Merchants weepe to thinke of warre: therefore thee must not for every angry word of her husband, betake her selfe into the Gun-roome Araight, and there to thunder, to charge and discharge vpon him, with broad words, or as Mariners fay at Sea, to turne the broade fide; like Zipporab the wife of Mufes, to raile vpon him ; Thou art indeed a bloody bufband, Exod. 4. this is no ship of Merchants, this is, the Spire, I thinke : and thereforeno maruaile, if many menthus shipr, doe wish themselves a shore, and that votimely death might take such a wife for a prize. When Bliezer went a wooing for Haac, his masters Sonne, the tryall by which he proposed to proue

proue afit wife for Ifaac, was this, That if (faith he) when I say to a Maide, Give me drinke, sbe fay againe, Drinke, and I will give thy Camels also, shee without more adoe should be a wife for Ifaac, Genef. 24. that is , as, Theodoret expoundeth it, If thee were gentle; not like that woman lob. 4. Christ asked her water, and shee called him lew : How is it that thou a lew askest water of me a Samaritane? For though there bee many finnes incident to women (as there be (to speake vnpartially) as many to men) yet no vice in a woman fo vnwomanly as this; yet if Adam had beene furious, the matter had beene leffe, for hee was made of earth, the mother of yron and steele, the murthering mertals; but the woman, thee that was made of fo render mettall, to become so terrible, the weaker vessell so strong in passion, yearo looke fo faire and speake so foule, what a contrariery is this? There was great reason sure to compare a good woman to a Snaile, not onely for her filence and continuall keeping of her house, but also for a certaine commendable rimorousnesse of her Nature, which HAMATO

which at the least shaking of the Ayre fhrinks backe into her shell, and so ought the wife to doe, if her husband but speake, to play all hid and vnder hatches, and to purout a flagge of truce, as Abigail did to Dwid; and to fay to her husband, as Rachel to her Father, Let not my Lord be angry, Gen. 31. Like a Lilie among Thornes (faith Salomon) fo is my love among the daughters, Cant. 1. Like a Lilie first, not like a Nettle: againe, like a Lilie among Thornes, as shewing patience in the forest prouocation. Sarab indeede was peaceable, and fo were many more, yet their praise was lesse, in as much as they had meeke husbands: for shee is a Monster that liueth not meekely with a meeke husband, but shee that is yoakt with a Nabal, a Churle, a Foole, as Abigail was, and beares that patiently, shee may say with Deborab, in the fifth of the ludges, O my Soule thou hast marched valiantly: And there shall more true honour grow to you by fuch patience, than if fouldierlike yee did preuaile by fury and violence; and the worse your husbands bee, the more shall your vertue shine, which

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which in affiction shineth most, like startes twinckling in the night; and if it be grieuous to finde matter of parience there, where yee lookt for comfort and protection, yet it shall have in the end a reward, and in the Interim a singular admiration, and, as Marie saith of her selfe, All generations shall call such Blessed;

It followeth in the text . Shee bringeth ber foode from a farre. As yee have heard what fhee is like, to now likewife what fhee doth too, for being is knowne by doing, as the Tree is known by the fruite. Alas, it is a small thing, yea it is nothing to be like, for copper oft times is like coine, and the Diuell is like an Angell of light, and if cuill women were not like to many thinges, which indeed they are not, they could not deceive for many as they doe: therefore the next thing is to confider what she doth; Shee bringeth her foode from a farre. Shee bringeth, first, therefore described facie aduer fanon aduer fa, with her face, not with her back toward: for when a shippe goeth forth, every man murmureth for that it carrieth, the Meschant himselfe feareth, least it miscarie, but when

when it returneth, there is loy for that it bringeth. And where Salomon faith, fbee bringesh, he meaneth not that shee bringeth in with her, as if a wife were to bee chofen by her dowrie, for the worst Wines have many times the best portions; and the best wives (fuch as Esther was) have oft times none at all. Indeed the manner of the world is now to feeke wines, as Indas betrayed Christ with Quantum dabis, What will yes give? and it the Father chance to fay with Beter, Aurum & argentum non est mibi, Let. her then be as obedient as Sarab, as deuout as Anna, as vertuous as the Virgin Marie, yet all this is nothing, Querenda pecunia primum eft, other things may mend it, but monew makes the march. Thereforethis was not it which Salomon meant by bringing : for a good wife though the bring in nothing with her, yet through her wildome and diligence great thinges come in by her; thee brings in with her hands, for Shee putteth her hands to the wheele (faith Salomon) Verfeitg. and indeede if her worke doe not counteruaile her meate, then is every finger of her hand

hand like a Theefoin the house. Againe, if, the be roohighto flaine her hands with bodily labour, yet thee bringeth in with her cie, for shee over-seeth the maies of her bouse-hold (faith Salomon) and easeth not the bread of idlemeffe, verf. 27. Againe, shee bringeth in by her frugalitie, for thee holdeth it a point of conscience, neither to fare more daintily, nor to attire her felfe more trimly, than may stand with her husbands state; for if shee waste more than sheebring in, and her vi-Qualling amount to more than her whole voyage, that Merchat was ill aduised that manned her forth, and it had been good for him to becalone. But as the faying is, that many men marry their Executors; lo is it true likewife, that many men marry their Executioners: and as the finne of Adam began at Bue; to the raine and confusion, the extortion, oppression, griping of Tenants, yea and facrifedge of many men beignneth at the pride of the woman : for now every Ladie of the laten Edition , if her husband have bribed out bur an end of an Office, yet fliercuels and plaies Rex, and flo must have her

her Coach, though but to croffe from the Church-stile to the Church-porch & and whereas those Ifraelitish women, Exod. 381 when the instruments of the Tabernacle were to be made, gaue in their denotion their very Looking-glaffes toward it; yet now the fordidden Apple is pulled, the Church is robbed and spoiled, a Patron wil scarce passe away a poore Parsonage, but with a refernation of his ownerithes, and all to mainetayne French-hoods, Ruffes, Lawnes, and Looking-Glaffes : whereas of the vertuous wife it is faid, roerf. 11. of the Chapter, that ber busband shall baue no neede of the Conumon wealth, which his

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But what bringeth face in ? Sheebringsin foode; in which word Salomon poynteth her out a house-worke, as she is a house-wife, and the work assigned is the feeding of the house hold : for wee reade that Abraham fetcht a calfe from the field, but Sarab had her charge to dreffe it in the Tenn, Gen, 185 and Samuel telleth the people, that their King when they had him, would take, not their Sonnes, but their Daughters, and make them Cookes Gookes and Bakers, 1 Sam. 8. and in the fifteenth verse of this Chapter; it is said directly, that she gives the portion to her house-holds and the ordinary to her Maids. But that which we reade foode, some translate it bread, shee bringeth her bread; and it may well be, for bread is the staffe of life, and when like Merchants wee have run round about the world to fetch in the riches of every Countrie, yet all is but to cloth the backe, and feede the belly: therefore, baving Foode and Rayment, (saith S. Paul) let rus there-with be content,

Againe, as hee is not the best Merchant to the Common wealth, which bringeth in toyes and trifles, but hee which bringeth in such things as best may serve necessitie; so neither is shee alwaies the best wife, which is most adorned with tricks and qualities, but shee that endeauoureth most to that which is most necessarie. And I thinke surely that bread is expressy named here, as to trame her whole conversation, so chiefly her mouth with sobrietie: for many women are of the minde of the Israelites in Egypt,

Manua is no meare with them, but they must have Quailes, and all must be dainty; (though to the vadoing of all) like Eue, the wife of Adam, whome of all the trees in Paradife none might ferie, but that which was the bane of her husband; and the lefferhey want, the more wanton and dainty-mouthed they bee. Now fure if Cyrus had had fuch a wife, hee must needes have worshipt her, for hee had no other reason to worshippe the Idoll Bel, but onely because it spent him so many sheepe, so many measures of flower, and so many pots of wine euery day: but euery meate was not made for every mouth; onely bread was made for all; and neither man nor woman have warrant to aske for more than for their daily bread.

But what meaneth Salomon by that, From a farre, shee bringeth her foode from a farre? Surely, not to answere that which is prouer-bially said, That far fetcht and deare bought is fittest for Ladies, as now a-daies, what groweth at home is base and homely, and what every one cates is meate for Dogs, and was must have bread from one Countrie,

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and drinke from another, and we must have meat from Spaine, and fauce our of Italie; and if wee weare any thing, it must bee pure Venetian, Roman, or Barbarian, but the fathion of all must bee French; and as Seneca faith in another cafe, Vieti roictoribus leges dederunt, wee give them the foile, and yet they must give vs the fashion. Theretorothis was not Salomons meaning, but from a farreeither hath respect to the time, A longinguo tempore, as it feemeth to bee expounded in the very next words, She rifeth while it is yet night, and giveth the portion to her house-hold, &c. Hee doth not fay, thee meeteh it at the doore, as thee that rifeth to dinner, and then thinkes her daies worke halfedone, and for every fit of an idle Feuer betakes her straight to her Cabbin againe, and if her finger but ake, she must have one stand by to feede her with a Spoone: This is no ship of Merchants, this is the Mary Slug; but Shee bringeth it from a farre, that is, sheetaketh care of it, and dilposeth of it from the first, yea and before the first hand that touchethit.

Or elfe I take this from a farre to be farther

yet, even ab pltimis natura from the first and furthest principles of nature. As for example, If shee will have bread, shee must not alwaies buy it, but shee must sow it, and reape it, and grinde it, and as Sarab did, Gen. 18. The must knead it and make it into bread. Or if shee will have cloath, shee must not alwaies runne to the shop or to the skore, but fhee beginnes at the feede, thee carrieth her feede to the ground, of the ground sheegathereth flaxe, of her flaxe shee spinneth a threed, of heathreed shee weaueth cloath, and fo flee comes by her coate: The very words of Salomon, verf. 13. of the Chapter, Shee seeketh wooll and flaxe, and laboreth chearefully with ber hands at the nit of the stand of I

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Or else I take this from a farre to bee farther yet; euen from the Gates of Heauen,
from whence by her deuotion and godly
Conuersation, shee draweth downe the
blessings of God vppon her House. The
barren Rachel prayed, and so did Anna too,
and by their prayers obtayned children of
the Lord. Now sure if the prayer of a vertuous woman were so powerfull, as against
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the course of nature to derive and fetch children from a barren womb, how much more shall it command the meaner blessings on the house? And therefore as a wicked woman is a Sea of euils, fo a vertuous woman is a heaven of beautie, and there is none for faire as fhee that feareth God: nay, what speake we of beauty, for fauour is deceitfull, and beautie is vanitie, verf.30. of the chapter: and as the painting of a ship by weather and by water is washraway, fo shall all carnall beautie by forrow, age, and ficknelle, euen wither and wast into wrinckles; but fore that feareth the Lord (laith Salomon) fiee fall bee praifed. Praifed? yea honored and admired; The Starres in the night, the Sunne ar noone day shall nor shine so bright as shee : for hee that goes by her doore shall point at her, and hee that dwels by her shall enuie him that hath her; and every man shall fay, Bleffed behethat made her, happy is hee that begat her, renowned is the that bare her, but most happy; renowned; and rich is heethar hath her : and as even now, fo I fay againe, All generations (ball call fuch bleffed. Well.

A Well, to make vie of this in fouerall kinds) I most humbly befeech your maiesty first to Applicaadmit of a particular application to your King. felfe. It is faid Math. 12. that the Queene of the South came to heare the wildome of Salomon, but we may fay conversively and truly, that the wisdome of Salamon is come to the King of the North : for your Maiefty is to vs indeede a royall Merchant, not only for the vnion of holy marriage, which yokes and couples one fexe with another; bur as Merchants do by intercourse of traffique, for knitting and combining one Kingdome with another. And I will not fay it is Kingly, but Diffine and Heauenly, 30 white into one, things of divided nature; for thus did God create the world, first he made thinges, and then he matcht them, first hee created, and then he coupled them; of man and wos man he made one in marriage, of body and loulehemadeoneman, of Sea and Land he made one carth, of Heaten and Earth her to mand made one world; but then came the Douill wponthe flage, and his part was againe to divide what God had wnited first man from fraises

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God, then man from man, and that diverfly, first in the very bond of bloud and kindred, Camfrom Abell, the brother from the brother, then distinguisht by religions, the Sonnes of God and the Daughters of Men; then dispersed by their seucrall habitations, the lies of the Gentiles, and the Tents of Sem: and then diffrafted and torne into diuers Kingdomes, the kingdome of Iudab, and the Kingdome of I/rael, therefore doubtleffea glorious worke it were of Judah and Ifraell againsto make one kingdome; for if ir bee fo gracious in Gods eyes, to doe right and inflice to a ftranger, how much more to loue a ftranger, but most of all to take a. way the name of a stranger? The King of Kings be Pilot of your shippe, yearhrice bleffed and happie bee your Maiefties endeuour and then he coupled them; of man aniered

Application to Ladies & Gentlewes mon,

Ladies and Gentle-women. I befeech you militake mee not, and impute no partiality to mee. If I have faid any thing sharpely, yet know that I have faid nothing against the good, but all against enils Women, year nothing against the fex, but all against against

against the sinnes of women. To which if any reply: and why not (I pray) as well against the sinnes of men? I answere, that hee which imposeth so much vppon the weaker veisell, importeth much more to the stroger. There is a duty required of the Parents to the childe, as well as of the childeto the Parents; yet the law speaketh expressy to the childe, Honour the father and mother, but nothing to the Parents, that they being in order of nature and in wisedome superior, might suspect their duty to be written in the selues.

Againe (Right Honorable in both fexes) Applicanthe cause of this meeting, the ioy of this tion to the day, yeathe misterie and little Image of this married.

great intended Vnion, Let mee bee bold I beseech you in termes of modestie, to make application to you. You are here meet to bee matchet, that is to bee married, and Marriage (as the Apostle saith) is honourable in all, but thrice honorable in you; first honorable in the institution, as in all other; see condly, in your personages, beeing honourable about other; but thirdly, in your Gountries the most honourable of all other;

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for simply to marry io ynes fexe and fexe, to marry at home joynes house and house, but your marriage to yneth land and land, earth and earth, only Christ goes beyond it, who ioynes heaven and earth.

groome.

Applica- Therefore first to you, the honourable tion to the Merchant of this honourable ship, you have heard what is faid, that marriage is a foreaduenture, and therefore as Mariners vpon the Sea in the day-time looke vp to the Sunne, and in the night to the Pole statre, fo looke you vp day and night to God, and God shal give you good shipping therein. A married man (they fay) hath the charge of three Common-wealthes, for hee is a husband of awife, a Father of children, and a Maister of feruants: and he hath daily neede of God, who should guide all these. Therefore first loue God, and to proue that loue, loue also her whom God hath given you; for if (as. S. John faith) he that loueth not his brother. Jc. how much more hee that loueth not this wife whom he daily feeth, how shall he loue God, whom he never faw? and indeed there is no religion nor goodnesse in that man, that that loueth not a faithfull and loyall wife. And fay not you love, vnletle you love to the end, for much water cannot quench love, Cantic. 8. for love enduretb all thinges, beleevetb all thinges, and Suffereth all thinges: therefore if there grow by the wife any cause of greefe, yet you must remember shee is the weaker vessel; God therein exerciseth your wisdome in reforming, and your patience in bearing it, and with whom will a man beare, if not with his ownewife? if arany time you have occasion to excercise your authority, yet you must remember, it is authority tempered with equality; the wife is therefore to bee governed with love, not overruled by tyranny. And let all husbands know this for a rule in all thinges, that the wife shall much better doe her duty to her husband, when the husband doth his owneduty in example before.

And let mee speake one word to you this Applicahonourable shippe; you are turned by Gods tion to the prouidence to the right of a Merchant stran-Bride. ger, yet heerein happy, that you neede not as Pharaphs Daughter, to forget either your owne

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people , or your fachers boufe. All the time of your life you have been gathering for this day, therefore learne to practife new, what you have learned before, that is, to honour, to love, and to obey, and then at last you shall come to rule: for a good wife by obeying of her husband rules him; butfhee that obeyeth not, is like the conspiracy of Coral against Mofes and Aaron. Besides remember your badge is not as of that thip, Act. 28. not Castor and Pollux, for I finde neither fuperstirion nor Idolarry in any part of your Familie, but I find among other thinges a beafe of wheate, and a handfull of wheate, advanced vppon your sterne, therefore doubtlette it will bee expected, that Plenty, Peace, and Prosperity come in with you. I might referre you for patternes of true vertue, as S. Paul fomtimes referred Timothie, to Los and Eunica, agrand-mother and a Mother, and indeed this Chapter of Salomon is entituled, The Prophecie or lesson which his Mocher taught him; and if you remember the many good letfons your mother hath taught you, then shall I need to say no more, then shall a dusti

you bee like Rachel and Leab, which twaine did build vp the house of Israell: then shall you be a shippe indeede, for you shall bring your selfe and your husband to the hauen, even to that which Sea-men call Promonto-rium bone spei, the hill, or haven, of good hope, that is, to heaven; and when this marriage is dissolved, you shall marry at last with the Lambe. In the meane time doe worthily in Euphratah, and be famous in Brittanie, live to a bundred, grow into thousands, and your seed possesse the gate of bis Enemie.

And God Almighty who brought vs all hither by the inftitution and helpe of holy Marriage, he bring vs at last to that happy and endlesse society with his Sonne, to whom with the Father and the holy Ghost bee ascribed all praise, power, and dominion, now and for ever.

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